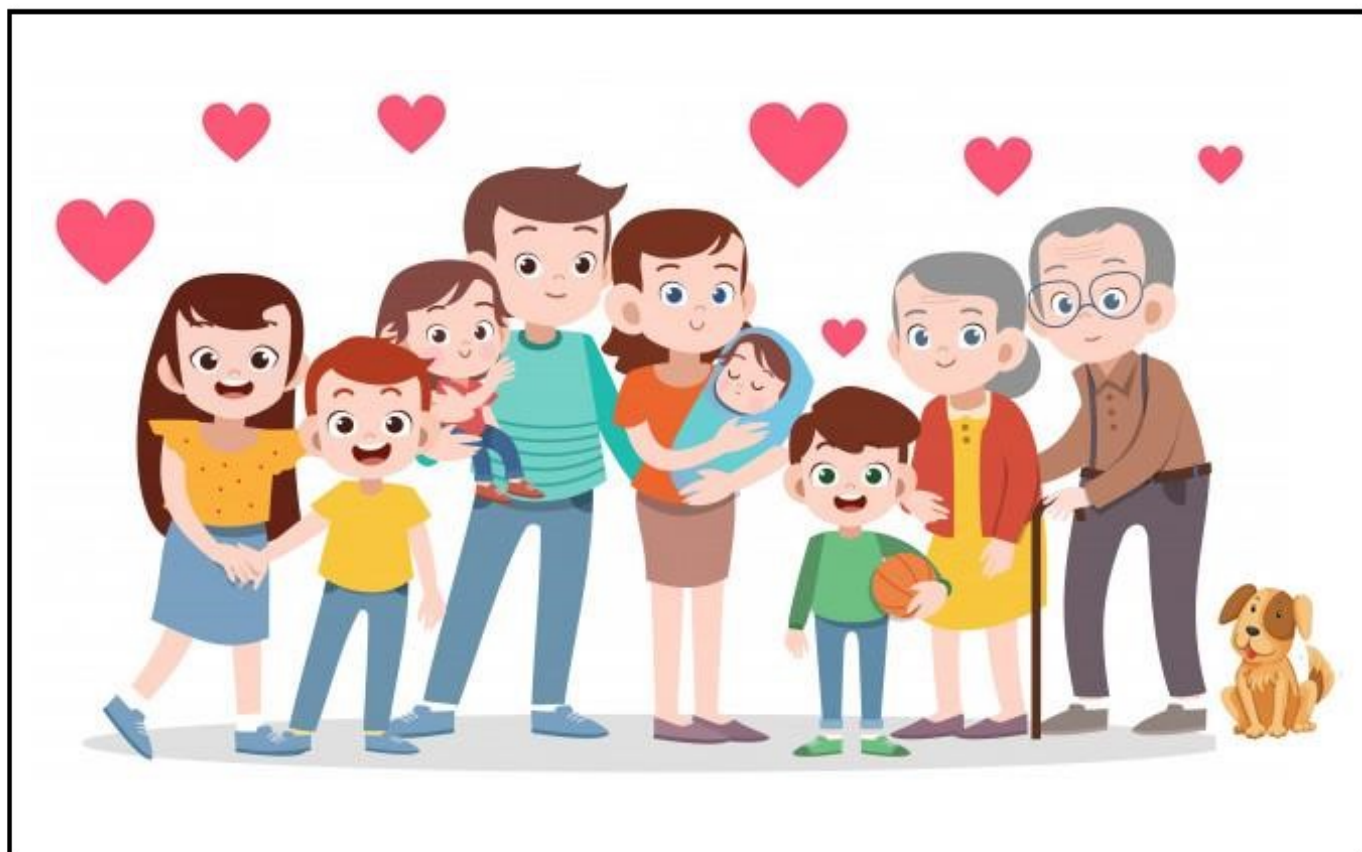


Znajdź 6 różnic.



A&M